# **Cyient Australia Pty Limited**

# Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2024

(All amounts in AUD , except share and per share data and where otherwise stated)  $\,$ 

Doublesdaye	Nat	A:	s at	
Particulars	Notes	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023	
Non-current assets				
Property, plant and equipment	3	5,65,041	6,53,526	
Right-of-use assets	4	9,59,868	1,85,772	
Capital work-in-progress		-	-	
Goodwill	4	1,74,40,001	1,74,40,001	
Intangible assets	5	15,83,389	27,49,375	
Financial assets				
(a) Investments	6	6,71,548	6,71,548	
(b) Other financial assets	7	51,755	34,206	
Income tax assets (net)	18.3	26,35,733	-	
Other non-current assets	8	3,749	-	
Total non-current assets		2,39,11,084	2,17,34,428	
Current assets				
Financial assets				
(b) Trade receivables	9	3,37,57,904	2,27,12,053	
(c) Cash and cash equivalents	10	52,83,807	52,01,991	
(e) Other financial assets	7	1,88,97,690	1,06,77,725	
Other current assets	8	14,55,519	11,27,304	
Total current assets		6,29,62,319	3,97,19,073	
Total assets		8,68,73,403	6 14 52 501	
Total assets		8,68,73,403	6,14,53,501	
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES				
EQUITY				
Equity share capital	11	1,000	1,000	
Other equity	12	1,93,27,434	1,34,69,312	
Equity attributable to Shareholders of the Company LIABILITIES		1,93,28,434	1,34,92,473	
Non-current liabilities				
Financial liabilities				
(a) Borrowings	16	-	42,31,904	
(b) Lease liablity	4	3,47,970	8,809	
(c) Other financial liabilities	16	26,423		
Provisions	17	19,69,460	20,18,569	
Deferred tax liabilities (net)	18.2	26,04,540	8,09,972	
Total non-current liabilities		49,48,393	70,69,254	
Current liabilities				
Financial liabilities				
(a) Borrowings	15	-	44,66,764	
(b) Trade payables	20	5,58,80,600	2,56,24,774	
(c) Lease liablity	4	1		
,		6,45,033	2,02,417	
(d) Other financial liabilities	16			
		27,74,847	50,23,872	
Income tay liabilities (not)	18.3		26.76.625	
Income tax liabilities (net)		16 47 363	26,76,635	
Provisions	17	16,17,392	10,94,864	
Other current liabilities	19	16,78,703	18,02,448	
Total current liabilities		6,25,96,575	4,08,91,774	
Total liabilities		6,75,44,968	4,79,61,028	
Total equity and liabilities		8,68,73,402	6,14,53,501	
Corporate information and significant accounting policies	1 & 2			
Accompanying notes form an integral part of the				
Accompanying notes form an integral part of the	1	1		

# **Cyient Australia Pty Limited**

# Statement of Profit and Loss for the period ended March 31, 2024

(All amounts in AUD, except share and per share data and where otherwise stated)

Particulars	Note	For the Period ended March 31, 2024	For the Year ended March 31, 2023
INCOME			
Revenue from operations	21	9,88,63,104	7,67,78,479
Other income	22	18,85,466	(4,23,012)
Total income		10,07,48,570	7,63,55,467
EXPENSES			
Employee benefits expense	23	3,66,50,133	3,46,18,407
Finance costs	24	9,57,648	10,17,391
Depreciation and amortisation expense	25	21,16,981	20,45,684
Other expenses	26	5,33,69,821	3,60,22,617
Total expenses		9,30,94,583	7,37,04,099
Profit before exceptional item, share of profit from joint venture and tax		76,53,987	26,51,368
Exceptional item	36		
Profit before share of profit from joint venture and tax		76,53,987	26,51,368
Share in profit of joint venture	6(v)		
Profit before tax		76,53,987	26,51,368
Tax expense			
Current tax	18.1	1,90,475	42,77,664
Tax pertaining to earlier years		(34,277)	-
Deferred tax	18.1	17,46,435	(30,95,954)
Total tax expense		19,02,633	11,81,710
Profit for the year		57,51,354	14,69,658
Total comprehensive income for the year		57,51,354	14,69,658

A. Equity share capital

Particulars	Note	Amount
Balance as at March 31, 2021	11	1,000
Balance as at March 31, 2022	11	1,000
Balance at March 31, 2024	11	1,000

B. Other equity

			Attributable to shareholders of the Company									
			Surplus		Items of other comprehensive income							
Particulars	Note	Capital redemption reserve	Securities premium	General reserve	Stock option reserve	Retained earnings	Gross obligation liability to acquire non-controlling interest	Capital reserve	Cash flow hedge reserve	Foreign currency translation Reserve	Equity instruments through OCI	Total other equity
Balance as at March 31, 2022			-	-	-	1,14,66,982	-	5,67,522	-		-	1,20,13,730
Profit for the year Other comprehensive income			-	-	-	14,47,497	-	-		(12,679)	-	14,47,497 (12,679)
Total comprehensive income for the year			-		-	14,47,497	-		-	(12,679)		14,34,818
Balance as at March 31, 2023		-	-	-	-	1,29,14,479	-	5,67,522	-	(12,679)	-	1,34,69,448
Profit for the year Other comprehensive income		:	-	-	-	57,51,354	:			93,963	-	57,51,354 93.963
Total comprehensive income for the year			-		-	57,51,354				93,963	-	58,45,317
		-	-		-	٠	-	-	-	-		
Balance at March 31, 2024				-		1.86.65.833		5.67.522	-	81.284	-	1.93.27.444

#### Cyient Australia Pty Limited

Notes forming part of the financial statements

3. Property, plant and equipment

Particulars	As at
Particulars	March 31, 2024 March 31,2023
Carrying amount of:	
Leasehold improvements	20,981 20,981
Computers	3,46,284 3,77,962
Plant and equipment	45,991 43,691
Office equipment	35,723 47,088
Furniture and fixtures	1,12,133 1,58,375
Electrical installations	3,929 5,429
Tools and equipment	
Total	5,65,041 6,53,526

Notes:

(a) Movement in the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment is as below:

Particulars	Leasehold improvements	Computers	Plant and Machinery	Office equipment	Furniture and fixtures	Electrical installations	Total
I. Cost or deemed cost							
Balance as at March 31, 2022	4,19,622	5,61,341	1,21,524	2,35,387	4,86,934	15,789	18,40,596
Additions		3,49,023		21,912			3,70,935
Balance at 1 April, 2023	4,19,622	9,10,365	1,21,524	2,57,299	4,86,934	15,789	22,11,531
Additions		63,185	15,025	7,666			85,876
Balance at March 31, 2024	4,19,622	9,73,549	1,36,549	2,64,965	4,86,934	15,789	22,97,407
II. Accumulated depreciation							
Balance as at March 31, 2022	3,98,640	4,73,129	66,288	1,79,571	2,82,316	8,860	14,08,804
Depreciation for the year		59,273	11,545	30,640	46,242	1,500	1,49,200
Balance at 1 April, 2023	3,98,640	5,32,402	77,833	2,10,211	3,28,558	10,360	15,58,004
Depreciation for the year		94,863	12,726	19,031	46,242	1,500	1,74,362
Balance at March 31, 2024	3,98,640	6,27,265	90,558	2,29,242	3,74,800	11,860	17,32,366
III. Carrying amounts (I-II)							·
Net book value as at March 31, 2022	20,981	88,213	55,236	55,816	2,04,617	6,929	4,31,792
Net book value as at April 1, 2023	20,981	3,77,963	43,691	47,088	1,58,375	5,429	6,53,527
Net book value as at March 31, 2024	20,981	3,46,284	45,991	35,723	1,12,133	3,929	5,65,041

#### Cyient Australia Private Limited

#### Notes forming part of the financial statements

(a) Movement in the carrying value of right of use assets is as below:

Particulars	Category of ROU	Category of ROU assets			
	Buildings	Total			
Balance as at April 1, 2023	1,85,772	1,85,772			
Additions	15,50,728	15,50,728			
Termination	-	-			
Depreciation	(7,76,633)	(7,76,633)			
Termination charges paid		-			
Translation difference		-			
Balance at March 31, 2024	9,59,868	9,59,868			

The following is the break-up of current and non-current lease liabilities:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024
Current lease liabilities	6,45,033
Non-current lease liabilities	3,47,970

The following is the movement in lease liabilities during the year ended:

Particulars	March 31, 2024
Balance at the beginning of the year	2,11,226
Additions	15,50,728
Rent Relief	
Finance cost accrued during the year	43,498
Payment of lease liabilities	(8,12,450)
Termination during the year	
Balance at the end of the year	9,93,002
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The table below provides details regarding contractual maturities of lease liabilities on an undiscounted basis:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Less than one year	4,43,802	1,52,417
One to five years	2,58,421	61,267
Total	7,02,223	2,13,684

The amount of expense relating to short-term leases and leases of low-value assets recognised in profit or loss during the year ended 31 March 2024 was \$125,283\$ (2023: \$252,515).

#### 4. Goodwill

Particulars	As at			
raiticulais	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023		
Balance at beginning of the year	1,74,40,000	1,74,40,000		
Balance at end of the year	1,74,40,000	1,74,40,000		

Goodwill of \$ 17,440,000 (March 31, 2023: \$ 17,440,000) is attributed to the Consultancy CGU and WFD acquisition (refer note 27).

Goodwill of \$17,440,000 was allocated to the Consultancy CGU. The estimated value-in-use of the Consultancy CGU at 31 March 2024 was based on the future cash flows using a 2% annual growth rate for periods subsequent to the forecast period of 5 years and discount rate of 22.1 %. An analysis of the sensitivity of the computation to a change in key parameters (operating margin, discount rates and long term average growth rate), based on reasonably probable assumptions, did not identify any probable scenario in which the recoverable amount of the CGU would decrease below its carrying amount.

## 5. Intangible assets

Particulars	As a	As at			
rai (iculai s	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023			
Carrying amount of:					
Computer software	-	-			
Customer contracts	7,36,433	12,01,549			
Process knowhow	-	1,55,793			
Other intangible assets	-	-			
Non Compete	3,66,310	5,23,266			
Customer Relationship	70,818	2,83,309			
Business Contracts	4,09,828	5,85,457			
Total intangible assets	15,83,389	27,49,375			
	-	-			
Total	15,83,389	27,49,375			

## 6. Investments

	As a	at
Particulars		
	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023
A. Non-current (refer note (i) below)		
Investment carried at equity method of accounting		
(i) Equity instruments of Subsidiary company	6,71,548	6,71,548
(i) Compulsorily convertible preference shares of other entities (unquoted)		
(ii) Preferred instruments of other entities (unquoted)		
(iii) Debt instruments of other entities (unquoted)		
	-	-
	6,71,548	6,71,548
B. Current (refer note (ii) below)		
Investment carried at fair value through profit and loss		
Total	6,71,548	6,71,548

#### Note:

On 26 July 2018, the Company acquired 86% interest in Cyient KK, a company incorporated in Japan. The key business decisions of Cyient KK are made by Cyient Limited, India, (the Ultimate Parent Entity) and the Company has significant influence over Cyient KK. The investment in Cyient KK is accounted for using the equity method.

# 7. Other financial assets

	As at		
Particulars	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023	
Non-current:			
Loan to Related Parties	-		
Security deposits			
Unsecured, considered good	51,755	34,206	
	51,755	34,206	
Retention money receivable	-	-	
Total other non-current financial assets	51,755	34,206	
Current:			
Loan to Related Parties	51,12,450	-	
Unbilled revenue	1,35,74,089	1,05,38,655	
Interest on IC loans	1,28,113	-	
Advance to employees	81,589	1,37,621	
Other receivables*	1,449	1,449	
Total other current financial assets	1,88,97,690	1,06,77,725	
Total other financial assets	1,89,49,445	1,07,11,931	

# 8. Other assets

	As at		
Particulars	March 31, 2024 March 31,2		
Non-current:			
Capital advances	-		
Prepaid expenses	3,749		
Balances with government authorities	-		
Other advances	-	-	
Total other non-current assets	3,749	-	
Current:			
Prepaid expenses	14,11,771	9,79,454	
Balances with government authorities	-	-	
Advances to suppliers	43,748	1,47,850	
Other receivables	-	-	
Total other current assets	14,55,519	11,27,304	
Total other assets	14,59,268	11,27,304	

#### 9. Trade receivables

	As at		
Particulars	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023	
Trade receivables considered good - unsecured*	3,37,57,904	2,27,12,053	
Trade receivables which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	
Trade receivables - credit impaired	4,34,782	4,34,782	
Expected credit loss allowance	(4,34,782)	(4,34,782)	
Total	3,37,57,904	2,27,12,053	

<sup>\*</sup> Includes amount receivable from related parties

#### Note:

#### Expected credit loss (ECL):

The Group's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer. Credit risk is managed through credit approvals, establishing credit limits and continuously monitoring the creditworthiness of customers to which the Group grants credit terms in the normal course of business. The average credit period is between 60-90 days. Before accepting any new customer, the Company uses an internal credit scoring system to assess the potential customer's credit quality and defines credit limits for each customer. Limits and scoring attributed to customers are reviewed once a year.

As a practical expedient, the Group uses a provision matrix to determine impairment loss of its trade receivables. The provision matrix is based on its historically observed default rates over the expected life of the trade receivable and is adjusted for forward looking estimates. The ECL allowance (or reversal) during the year is recognised in the consolidated statement of profit and loss.

The Company has recognised a loss of Nil (2023: \$ 348,063) in profit or loss in respect of the expected credit losses for the year ended 31 March 2024.

#### 10A. Cash and cash equivalents

	As at
Particulars	March 31, 2024 March 31,202
Cash on hand	
Cheques on hand	
Balances with banks	
in current accounts	52,83,807 52,01,99
in deposit accounts	
Deposits with financial institutions	
Remittances in transit	35,67,399 -
Total	88,51,206 52,01,99

Reconciliation to cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year

The above figures are reconciled to cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year as shown in the statement of cash flows.

#### 11. Equity share capital

	As at	
Particulars	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023
Authorised share capital:		
1000 equity shares of 1 AUD each	1,000	1,000
Issued and subscribed capital:		
1000 equity shares of 1 AUD each	1,000	1,000
Total	1,000	1,000

Ordinary shares entitle the holder to participate in dividends and the proceeds on the winding up of the Company in proportion to the number of and amounts paid on the shares held. The fully paid ordinary shares have no par value and the Company does not have a limited amount of authorised capital. On a show of hands every member present at a meeting in person or by proxy shall have one vote and upon a poll each share shall have one vote.

## 12. Other equity

Particulars		As at		
		March 31,2023		
(a) Capital reserve				
(i) Opening balance	5,67,522	5,67,522		
(ii) Additions due to Business Combination (refer note 33)	-	-		
	5,67,522	5,67,522		
(b) Foreign currency translation reserve				
(i) Opening balance				
(i) Additions / (deductions) (net)	93,963	(12,679)		
(iii) Impact on dissolution of subsidiary (refer note 36(a))	126	- '		
	94,089	(12,679)		
(b) Retained earnings				
(i) Opening balance	1,29,14,469	1,14,66,972		
(ii) Profit for the year attributable to the shareholders of the Company	57,51,354	14,47,497		
(iii) Other comprehensive income arising out of remeasurement of defined benefit obligation (net of taxes)				
(iv) Transfer of gain to retained earnings on disposal of equity instruments through OCI				
(v) Net impact on settlement of gross obligation to acquire non-controlling interest				
(refer note 14)				
(vi) Net impact on acquisition of non-controlling interest (refer note 14)				
Lease impact on reserves				
Lease illipact on reserves	1,86,65,823	1,29,14,469		
Less: Appropriations	1,00,05,025	1,29,14,409		
(a) Dividend on equity shares	_	_		
(b) Dividend distribution tax	-	-		
(c) Transfer to capital redemption reserve				
	1,86,65,823	1,29,14,469		
Total	1,93,27,434	1,34,69,312		

# Nature of reserves:

# (a) Retained earnings

Retained earnings comprises of prior years' undistributed earnings after taxes along with current year profit, net of dividends declared and dividend distribution tax thereon.

# (b) Foreign currency translation reserve

Exchange difference relating to the translation of the Group's foreign operations from their functional currencies to the Company's presentation currency are recognised directly in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the foreign currency translation reserve.

15. Borrowings

Particulars		As at		
		March 31, 2024	March 31,2023	
Non -current				
Unsecured - at amortised cost				
Secured - at amortised cost				
Term loans from banks		-	-	
Total		-	-	
Current				
Secured - at amortised cost				
Loan from Related Parties - Repayable on demand		-		
Current maturities of non-current borrow		-	5,00,000	
Working capital loans from banks		-	39,66,764	
Total		-	44,66,764	
Total borrowings		-	44,66,764	

<sup>\*</sup> Current maturities of non-current borrowings have been disclosed under the head 'other current financial liabilities' (refer note 16).

# 16. Other financial liabilities

	As	As at		
Particulars	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023		
Non-current				
Liability towards acquisition of business (refer note (i) below)	26,423			
Borrowings Security deposits		42,31,904 -		
Total	26,423	42,31,904		
Current				
Interest accrued	-	3,358		
Collections against factoring	6,25,939			
Liability towards acquisition of business (refer note (i) below)	21,48,908	50,20,514		
Interest accrued - Inter Co.	-	-		
Total	27,74,847	50,23,872		
Total other financial liabilities	28,01,270	92,55,776		

As a part of business acquisition of WFD and IGP an amount of \$ 21,75,331 was payable as contingent consideration to the selling shareholders of WFD and IGP, as on March 31, 2024 which was payable over a period of one year. During the year, the Company has settled the consideration for an amount of \$ 30,47,895 (March 31, 2023: \$ 66,22,275) towards this liability.

#### 17. Provisions

	As	at
Particulars	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023
Compensated absences	35,86,852	31,13,433
Total	35,86,852	31,13,433
Non-current:		
Compensated absences	19,69,460	20,18,569
Total non-current provisions	19,69,460	20,18,569
Current:		
Compensated absences	16,17,392	10,94,864
Total current provisions	16,17,392	10,94,864
Total	35,86,852	31,13,433

#### Note:

#### Employee benefit plans:

The employee benefit schemes are as under:

Assumptions for compensated absences:

#### a) Compensated absences:

Actuarial assumptions for long-term compensated absences	As at	As at	
Actuarial assumptions for long-term compensated absences	March 31, 2024	March 31, 2023	
Discount rate	3.79%	3.28%	
Salary escalation	3.00%	3.50%	
Attrition	13.60%	5.00%	

The accrual for unutilised leave is determined for the entire available leave balance standing to the credit of the employees at yearend as per Company's policy. The value of such leave balance eligible for carry forward, is determined by an independent actuarial valuation and charged to consolidated statement of profit and loss in the period determined.

The estimates of future salary increases considered in the actuarial valuation take account of price inflation, seniority, promotion and other relevant factors such as demand and supply in the employment market. The discount rate is based on the prevailing market yields of Government of India securities as at the Balance Sheet date for the estimated term of the obligation.

#### b) Long Service Leave

The regulations of long service leave are applicable to the associates of the Company employed at its . The accrual of long service leave is in addition to the compensated absences to which the associates are entitled to. These long service leaves are dependent on the tenure of the employee with the same employer and are regulated by respective state laws.

#### 18. Income taxes

## 18.1 Tax Expense

#### A. Income tax expense/(benefit) recognised in the consolidated statement of profit and loss

Particulars	For the Period ended March 31, 2024	For the Year ended March 31, 2023
Current tax:		
In respect of the current year	1,90,475	42,77,664
In respect of prior years	(34,277)	-
	1,56,198	42,77,664
Deferred taxes expense/(benefit):		
In respect of the current year	17,46,435	(30,95,954)
MAT credit	-	-
	17,46,435	(30,95,954)
Total	19,02,633	11,81,710

# 18.2. Deferred tax assets and liabilities

A. The following is the analysis of deferred tax assets/(liabilities) presented in the consolidated balance sheet:

Particulars	As at		
	March 31, 2024 March 31,202		
Deferred tax assets	-	-	
Deferred tax liabilities	(26,04,540)	(8,09,972)	

# 18.3. Income tax assets and liabilities

The following is the analysis of income tax assets/(liabilities) presented in the consolidated balance sheet:

Particulars	As at		
ratticulais	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023	
Income tax assets, net	26,35,733	(3)	
Income tax liabilities, net	- -	(26,76,632) -	

# 19. Other liabilities

Particulars	As at		
raiticulais	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023	
Current			
Unearned revenue	98,219	(2,809)	
Advance from customers	-	4,14,086	
Statutory remittances	15,80,484	13,91,171	
Others	0	-	
Total	16,78,703	18,02,448	

20. Trade Payables

Particulars	As at		
raiticulais	March 31, 2024	March 31,2023	
(i) Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises	-	-	
(ii) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises*	5,58,80,600	2,56,24,774	
Total	5,58,80,600	2,56,24,774	

<sup>\*</sup> includes amount payable to its related parties

#### 21. Revenue from operations

Particulars	For the Period ended March 31, 2024	For the Year ended March 31, 2023	
Revenue from services Revenue from products	9,88,63,104	7,67,78,479	
Total	9,88,63,104	7,67,78,479	

#### Fixed price:

Fixed price arrangements with customers have defined delivery milestones with agreed scope of work and pricing for each milestone. Revenue from fixed-price contracts, where the performance obligations are satisfied over time and when there is no uncertainty as to measurement or collectability of consideration, is recognised as per the 'percentage-of-completion' method. When there is uncertainty as to measurement or ultimate collectability, revenue recognition is postponed until such uncertainty is resolved. Percentage of completion is determined based on the project costs incurred to date as a percentage of total estimated project costs required to complete the project. The input method has been used to measure the progress towards completion as there is direct relationship between input and productivity.

#### Time and material:

Revenue from time and material contracts are recognised as and when services are rendered to the customer. These are based on the efforts spent and rates agreed with the customer. Revenue from the end of the last invoicing to the reporting date is recognised as unbilled revenue.

## 22. Other income

Particulars	For the Period ended March 31, 2024	For the Year ended March 31, 2023	
Interest income on financial assets carried at amortised cost:			
Deposits with banks and financial institutions	1,33,251	3,323	
Dividend income on investment carried at	26,78,444	-	
	28,11,695	3,323	
Other non-operating income			
Rental income:			
Operating lease rental income			
Interest on IC Loans	1,27,102	-	
Export incentives	-	-	
Miscellaneous income	(2,13,160)	(4,33,812)	
	(86,058)	(4,33,812)	
Other gain and loss			
Foreign exchange gain (net)	(8,40,171)	7,477	
	(8,40,171)	7,477	
Total	18,85,466	(4,23,012)	

# 23. Employee benefits expense

Particulars	For the Period ended March 31, 2024	For the Year ended March 31, 2023
Salaries and wages	3,32,92,218	3,14,41,303
Social security and other benefits to overseas employees	29,43,445	25,66,612
Stock option expense	58,749	1,93,380
Staff welfare expenses	3,55,721	4,17,112
Less: Capitalised	-	
Total	3,66,50,133	3,46,18,407

#### Notes:

Social security and other benefits to overseas

## Superannuation fund - Australia:

The employees at the Australia subsidiary of the Company are also covered under a superannuation scheme. The Group contributes 9.5% of the basic salary of the employee. The Group's monthly contributions are charged to the consolidated statement of profit and loss in the period they are incurred. Total expense recognised during the year aggregated \$ 29,43,445 (2023: \$ 25,66,612).

# Cyient Australia Pty Limited

# Notes forming part of the financial statements

## 24. Finance costs

Particulars	For the Period ended	For the Year ended
	March 31, 2024	March 31, 2023
Interest expense		
Interest on bank overdrafts and borrowings	3,60,141	2,32,147
Other interest expense	5,54,010	7,60,868
Interest on lease liability	43,498	24,377
Total	9,57,648	10,17,391

# 25. Depreciation and amortisation expense

Particulars	For the Period ended March 31, 2024	For the Year ended March 31, 2023
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	1,74,362	1,49,200
Depreciation - ROU assets	7,76,633	6,14,981
Amortisation of intangible assets	11,65,986	12,81,503
Total	21,16,981	20,45,684

# 26. Other expenses

	For the Period	For the Year ended
Particulars	ended	March 31, 2023
	March 31, 2024	
Rent including lease rentals	1,25,283	2,52,515
Rates and taxes	67,993	63,765
Insurance	7,28,616	6,69,735
Travelling and conveyance	16,54,974	16,95,735
Sub-contracting charges	4,80,34,443	2,98,76,935
Communication	1,53,996	1,59,422
Printing and stationery	1,09,999	88,264
Power and fuel	20,326	11,374
Marketing and advertising expenses	1,29,561	1,61,399
Repairs and maintenance		
- Buildings	12,498	19,745
- Machinery	4,24,732	3,75,517
- Others	69,350	17,707
Non executive directors commission	-	-
Legal and professional charges		
- Professional Services	10,52,578	10,09,836
Additional Favoration		4.00.000
- Additional Earnout expenses	-	4,00,000
Bad debts written off, net of reversal of provision for doubtful debts	-	3,48,062
Auditors' remuneration	49,500	49,500
Recruitment expenses	4,28,577	4,57,958
Training and development	1,400	4,37,338
Software charges	16,309	20,499
Electoral bonds (refer note (v) below)		
Miscellaneous expenses	2,89,686	3,44,649
Total	5,33,69,821	3,60,22,617

(i) Net profit ratio:

(j) Return on Capital employed:

(k) Return on investment:

Particulars	Numerator	Denominator	31-Mar-24	31-Mar-23	% Variance
(a) Current Ratio	Current Asset	Current Liabilities	1.01	0.97	4%
(b) Debt-Equity Ratio	Total Liability	Total Equity	4.49	4.55	-1%
(c) Debt Service Coverage Ratio	Operating Profit	Repayment of Principal and Finance cost			-
(d) Return on Equity Ratio	Net Profit	Total Equity	0.30	0.11	173%
(e) Inventory turnover ratio	Cost of goods sold	Inventory			-
(f) Trade Receivables turnover ratio	Turnover	Average Trade Receivable	3.50	4.68	-25%
(g) Trade payables turnover ratio	Turnover	Average Trade Payable	2.43	3.63	-33%
		Ave of (Current Assets-			
(h) Net capital turnover ratio	Turnover	Current Liability)	(245.03)	42.15	-681%
(i) Net profit ratio	Net Profit	Turnover	0.06	0.02	204%
(j) Return on Capital employed	EBIT	Total Assets - Current Liability	0.32	0.13	145%
(k) Return on investment					

# Reasons for variance (a) Current Ratio: (b) Debt-Equity Ratio: (c) Debt Service Coverage Ratio: (d) Return on Equity Ratio: (e) Inventory turnover ratio: (f) Trade Receivables turnover ratio: (g) Trade payables turnover ratio: (h) Net capital turnover ratio: